

## **Working Paper 1.1.2**

**Heads of Block:** People's Republic of China and Arab Republic of Yemen

**Sponsoring Countries:** Swiss Confederation, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Republic of Turkey, Russian Federation, Islamic Republic of Iran

**Signing Countries:** Annex 1

*The Security Council*

*Alarmed* by the threat North Korea's nuclear program represents to international peace and security,

*Guided* by the principles of International Law and their implications,

*Having considered* the position of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the United States of America as a principal point,

*Fully aware* of the support and humanitarian aid the Democratic People's Republic of Korea citizens needs,

*Having studied* the United Nations Charter, specifically article 33 that states the next, "*The parties to any dispute, the continuance of which is likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security, shall, first of all, seek a solution by negotiation, enquiry, mediation, conciliation, arbitration, judicial settlement, resort to regional agencies or arrangements, or other peaceful means of their own choice.*",

*Deeply convinced* economic sanctions and other actions aren't the correct approach to solve this problematic,

*Expecting* the full cooperation of the parties involved in the negotiations table and the international community,

*Keeping in mind* countries such as: People's Republic of China, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, United States of America, The state of Israel and The Islamic Republic of Iran haven't sign the last ratification of the CTBT,

*Expressing its appreciation* to the Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International cooperation in the monitoring of the human rights situation of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea,

*Resolves,*

1. **Calls upon** the Human Rights Watch, Human Rights Council and Amnesty International in order to monitor the human rights situation in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, taking into account the following points:
  - a. The Security Council will request a report on the matter every two months, bearing in mind it shall include:
    - i. Violations to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
    - ii. Social indicators
    - iii. Possible crimes against humanity
    - iv. Possible need of humanitarian assistance
  - b. Recommendations on the matter shall be done, on how to specifically guarantee the reinforcement of human rights on North Korean territory.
  
2. **Suggests** the implementation of the “Dual Suspension” policy as base for further negotiations and plans of action to be established, which consists on:
  - a. Suspension of North Korea's nuclear program and nuclear tests
  - b. Suspension of United States', Japan's and South Korea's most pronounced military exercises around North Korea
  - c. Suspension of the annual military displays both the United States and South Korea in the DMZ
  - d. North Korea's implementation of the “No First Use Policy”
  - e. Negotiation process/ Diplomatic Deal, which will work in accordance with the following points:
    - i. Studying the possibility of signing and ratifying the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test Ban Treaty
    - ii. Establishing security guarantees for all the nations involved
    - iii. Establishing progressive steps to be taken in order to ensure national security to countries such as, but not limited to Japan, South Korea, China and the United States
  
3. **Recommends** the implementation of a non-aggression pact between North Korea, South Korea and United States of America keeping in mind the following points:
  - a. The time limit regarding to this measures will be defined during the negotiations between both countries. Nevertheless, in order for the negotiations to take place, the implementation of this point is highly suggested while this take place, to avoid further hostilities.
  - b. Keeping in mind the effectiveness of the non-aggression pact between India and Pakistan, it notes that this is the one to be followed as a reference for the implementation of this measure.
  
4. **Reaffirms** the necessity of supervising and monitoring the nuclear development of North Korea, in order to prevent any violent scenario to take place. This monitoring will work in accordance with the following points:

- a. A report on the information acquired on the monitoring should be submitted to the United Nations Office of Disarmament Affairs
  - b. The monitoring should include:
    - i. Quantity of Nuclear Armament
    - ii. Categorization of Nuclear Armament
    - iii. Capacity of Nuclear Armament
    - iv. Production of Nuclear Armament
    - v. Nuclear Facilities
    - vi. Information on past nuclear tests
5. **Stresses** the necessity of the North Korean government to approve the monitoring, supervision and verification of its nuclear program, every three months, by the International Atomic Energy Agency, in order to, ensure the good will, transparency and commitment of this party, regarding to possible negotiations between the parties involved.
  - a. The period of time may be changed or reconsidered according to the effectiveness of the Dual Suspension Policy, and the monitoring done by the countries previously specified.
6. **Affirms** that both the Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China will comply with the sanctions previously imposed by the Security Council(**S/RES/2356, S/RES/2371,S/RES/2375**) in order to show their good will of cooperating and negotiating, nevertheless new sanctions, blockades or any other economic restrictions will no longer be considered as an alternative to give this conflict an end as they have proved to be mostly ineffective.
7. **Acknowledging** the instability that imprisoning a government's leader and its council would bring to a country of great military power, is important to guarantee the sustainability of the country by progressively investigating the chain of command and verify the violations to Human Rights and International Law such as:
  - a. The use of the "*Jus Cogens*" to be applied to prosecute crimes against humanity.
  - b. Violation of articles 9 and 5 from the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
    - i. Arbitrary arrest.
    - ii. Torture, cruel, inhuman, degrading treatment and punishment.
8. **Decides** to remain actively seized on the matter.